



Figure S7: Variability of the L-band real (ϵ') and imaginary (ϵ'') relative permittivity (unitless) of the frozen trunk of tree species from OBS, SIRENE and Montmorency (MOMO) sites. The central red mark of the boxplot indicates the median, the blue box includes the data between the 25th and 75th percentiles, the black whiskers extend the full range of data excluding the outlier data that are represented by a red cross.